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 «____» _____ 20____ .

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 «____» _____ 20____ .

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_____ 15.04.03 _____ ()

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15.04.03

« _____ »
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« _____ » _____ 20__ .

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« _____ » _____ 20__ .

« _____ » _____ 20__ .

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1			
2			
3			
4			
5			

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« _____ » _____ 20__

.....	4
1. 7
1.1 7
1.1.2 9
1.2 15
1.3 16
1.4 17
1.5 17
2. 22
2.1 22
2.2 22
2.3 25
3.	, 26
3.1 26
3.2 27
3.3 33
4. 35
4.1 35
4.2 40
4.3 42
4.4 43
4.5 45
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.....	52

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[35,36,67].

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48, 49].

[25, 47,

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6

0.013 %

1.25 %

900 1300

() ,

26 68·10-6 -1;

0.013 % ,

5.8 / 2 ,

32 .

1.

1.1

[11,43].

[5]:

$$= {}_0 \exp(\text{---}), \quad (1.1)$$

 ${}_0; R \text{---}$
 E

$$E = E_0 - r, \quad (1.2)$$

 $E_0 -$

[5,11],

[21, 24].

[21, 24, 43,67].

[36,63,67].

EI (E -

, I -),

. [20].

[19,20,21].

[20,21].

(),

[19,20,66].

[67].

[11]:

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- ();

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(;)

[12,35,36,66,67].

1.1.2

[35,36].

[35].

) [5,66].

$$= 0 \quad (- -) + \quad , \quad (1.3)$$

0 — , — ; t —

e

[35,36,67].

[66].

$$\int_0^t T(\tau) d\tau, \tag{1.4}$$

; T()

[35,36,67].

[35,36,37,67].

[35,36,67].

[5].

[50].

[6]

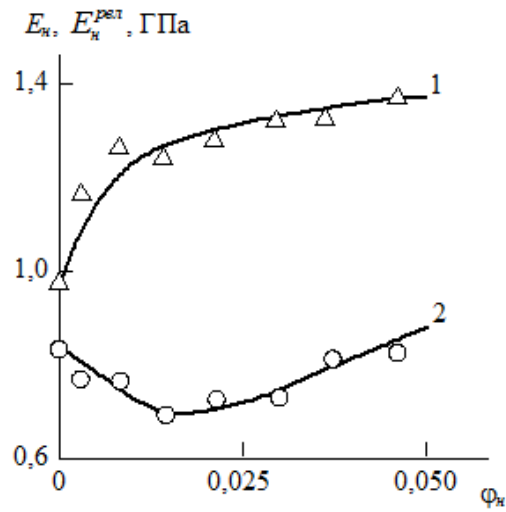
1.1, - ,

(, - ,

[37,39,46,59].

[42,44],

16,5 .

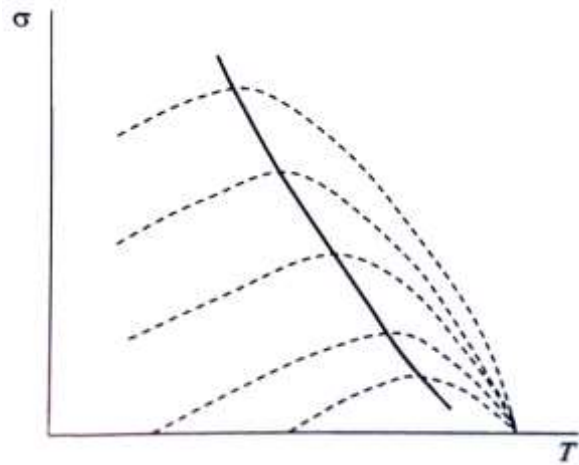


1.1

(1)

(2)

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 .
 , [5,11].
 : [14],
 [37],
 [42], [57].
 , ...
 ,
 [35,36,67].
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 (1.2).
 . -
 , ,
 [67]. 9.715-
 86 « .
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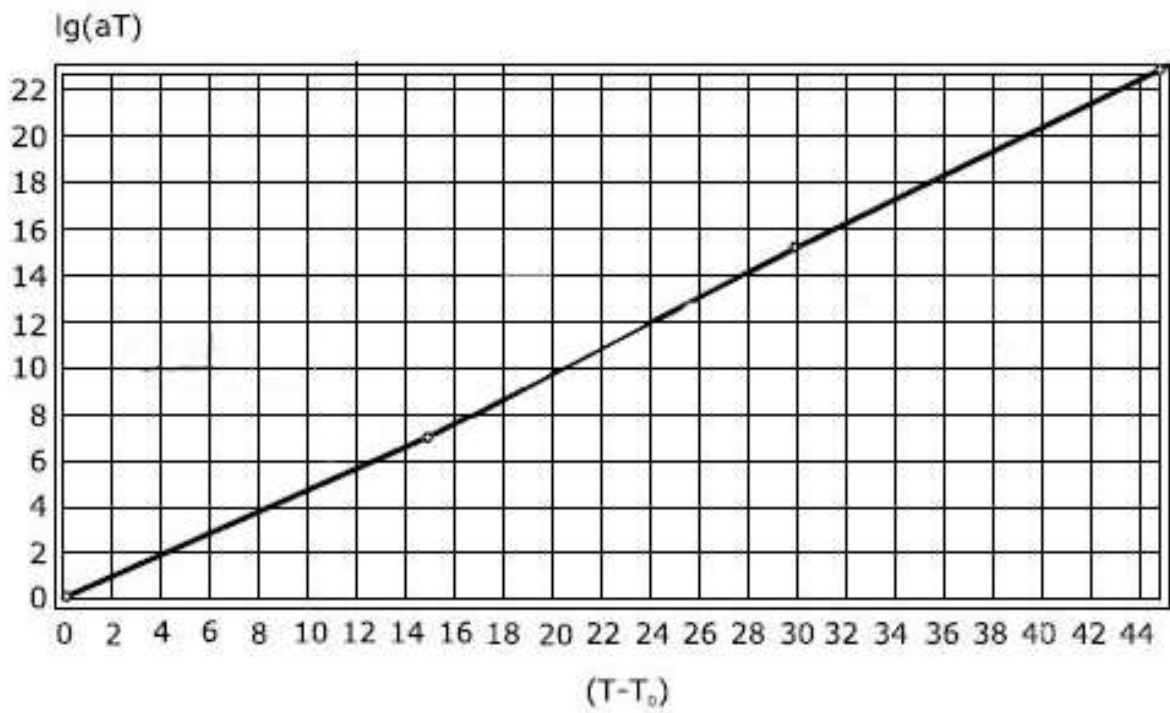
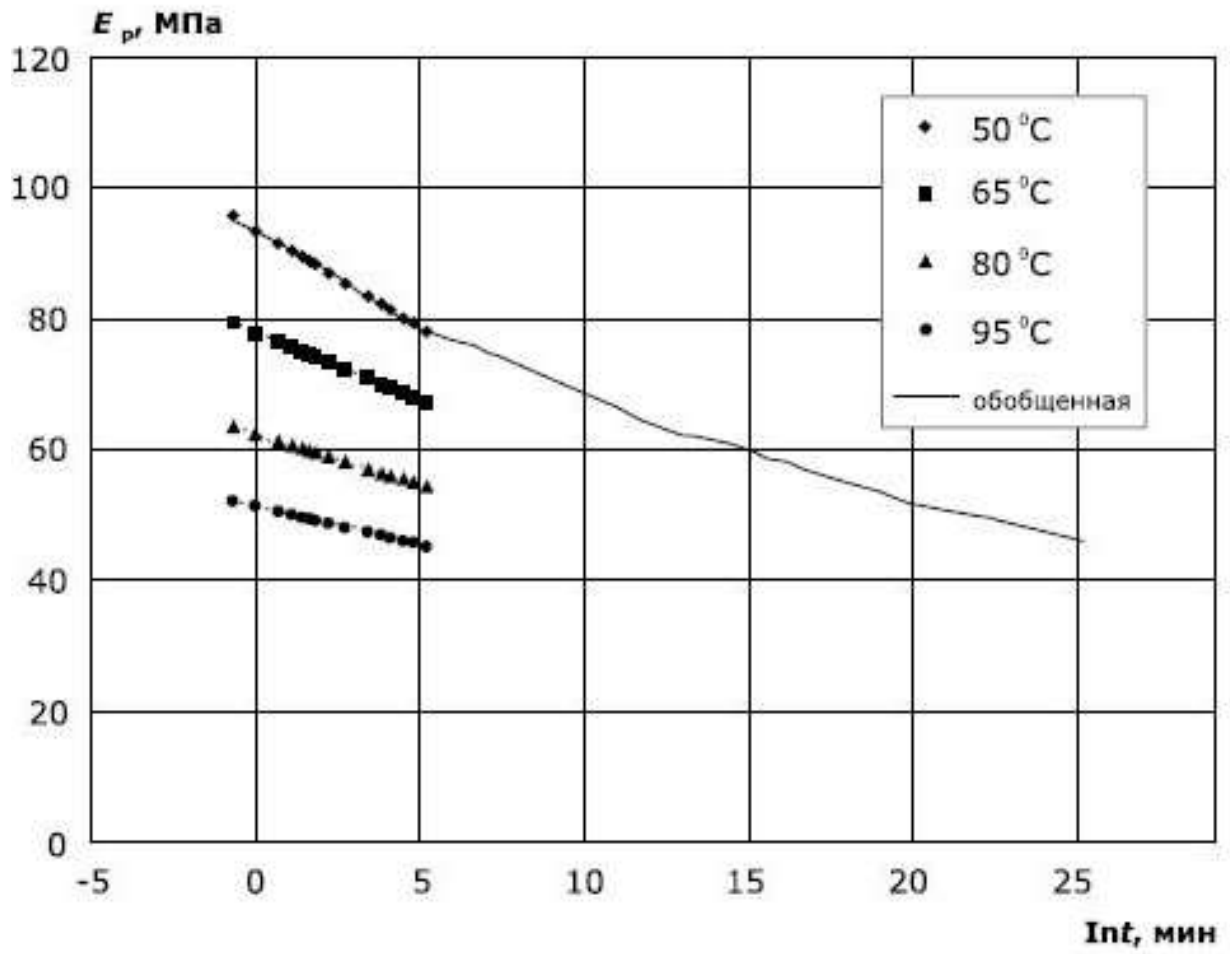
1.2

— ,
 .
 , , - (),
 [5,67].

[35,36,67].

[67].

1.3.



1.3

[37]

1.2

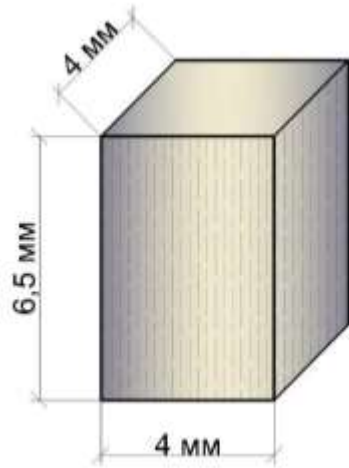
1) - (), (), 2,4- (2,4-), (-20) (). , (). , [33,58].

1.1.

1.1

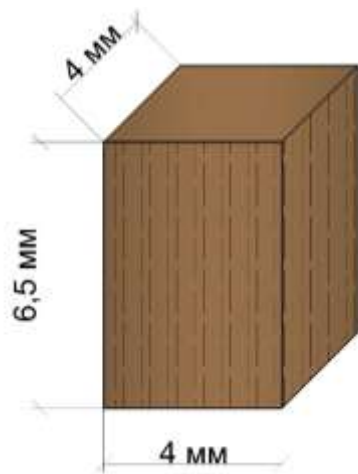
	, .%					
			-20	2,4-		
1	33	27	35	5	-	-
2	52	34	11	3	-	-
3	13	9	8,7	18	51	0,3
4	23	54	7	4	12	-

1) 4×4×6.5 , Savewood. CaCO₃ .



:
()

1



:
- 60%
(CaCO₃) - 40 %

3

1.3

4×4×6

12 9,15·10⁻⁵ / .

-8.

.
,
, .

1.4

, 4×4×6 .

$$\sigma_0 = 3 \%$$

25 70° .

0,187

/ .

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[45].

0

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0.

2 5%.

, 35,

50 70°

15 . ,

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2 5%,

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3- .

1.5

-

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$$\sigma_0 = 1 - \frac{t}{T} d \quad , \quad (1.5)$$

— , 0 — ,
 « » , $T() -$
 , — , 0 $t, t -$

[1,2,20,21,22,23,24].

[26,27]

:

$T_1(\cdot)$, $T_1(\cdot)$. [1,2,20,21,22,23,24]

$$T_1 = \frac{S_0}{k m_1} \frac{1}{\ln \frac{1}{1 - \ln 1}} \frac{1}{\ln 0.5} \quad (1.6)$$

$\ln 0 = 10^{-10}$.

$$\frac{c}{c_0} = \frac{1}{1 - k^* / \dots} \quad (1.7)$$

$$k^* = k c_0^{n-1}, \quad \frac{1}{n-1}, \quad n - \dots, \quad 0$$

—, $k -$, $S_0 -$, $0 -$
 (), $k -$, $m_1 -$.

$T_2(\cdot)$:

$$T_2 = \frac{S_0}{k m_2} \frac{1}{a \ln a} \frac{1}{1 - a \ln 1} \frac{1}{\ln 0,5}, \quad (1.8)$$

$a/2, 0 < b < 1, a -$.

[32].

(1.8) 0.

(1.6) (1.8)

$T_1()$,

$$k = k_0 \exp(-U/RT) \quad (1.9)$$

$$k_0 = \frac{A_r}{A_0} \exp(-U_0/RT) ; U_0 =$$

$$, R = 8.314 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} , T =$$

()

$$k = k_0 \exp\left(-\frac{U_0 + r}{RT}\right) = k_0 \exp\left(-\frac{U_0 + E_r}{RT}\right) \quad (1.10)$$

$$E_r = \text{ ; } U_0 =$$

$$; r =$$

$$; 0 =$$

—

= 0,

$$k = k_0 \exp(-U_0/RT)$$

0

 k^*

(1.10).

2.

2.1

[31,55,60]

..

[31]

[40].

[53].

[10,29].

[40].

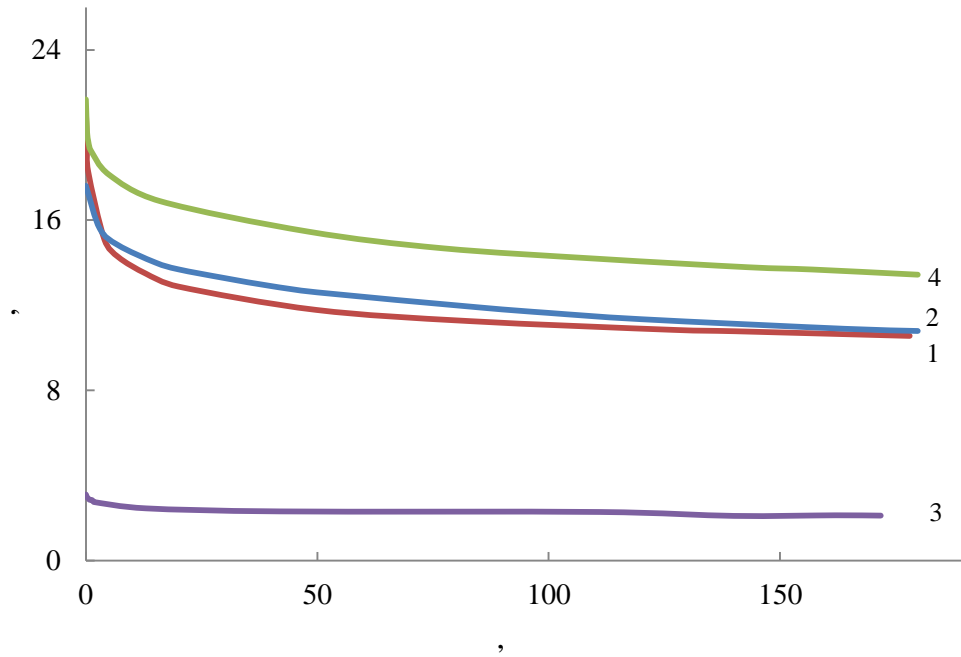
2.2

(. 2.1)

2.1

3%

25 .

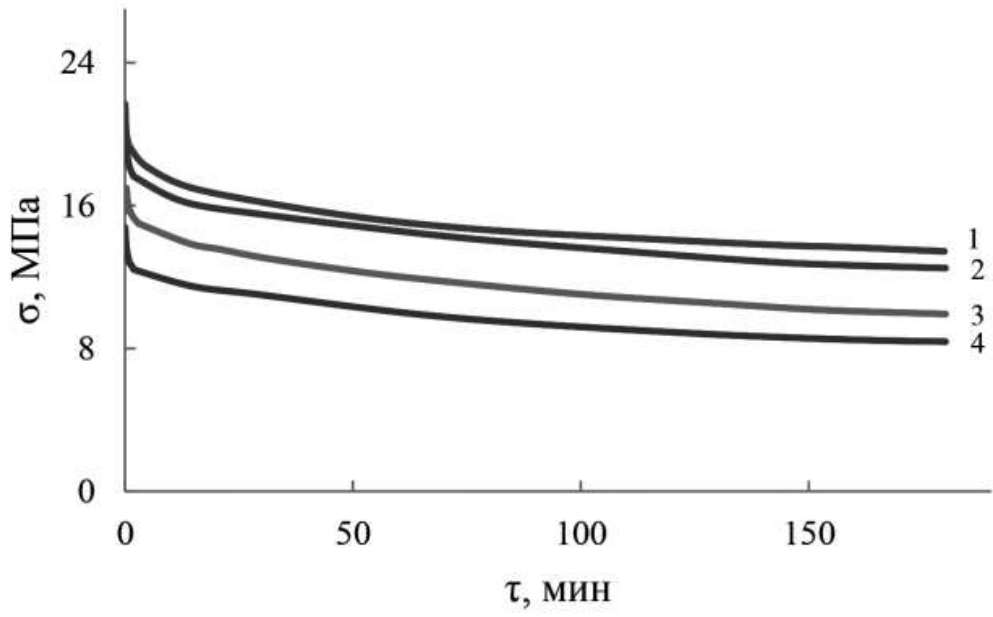


2.1

1-4.

0, 21, 4. 1 2 0, 18 20 . 0 3. 3 13 . % (2.1), 6,5% ; (18,5%) (8,7%).

1 2. 3 180, 3. 3 2 . 4. 2.2.



2.2

4

25 (1), 50 (2), 85 (3) 105

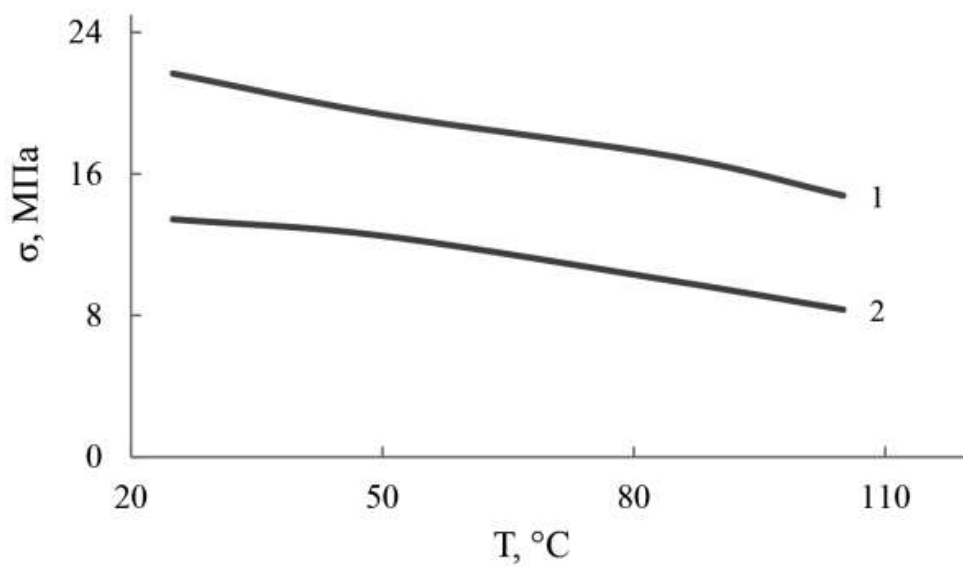
(4).

50

85

105

2.3



2.3

o(1)

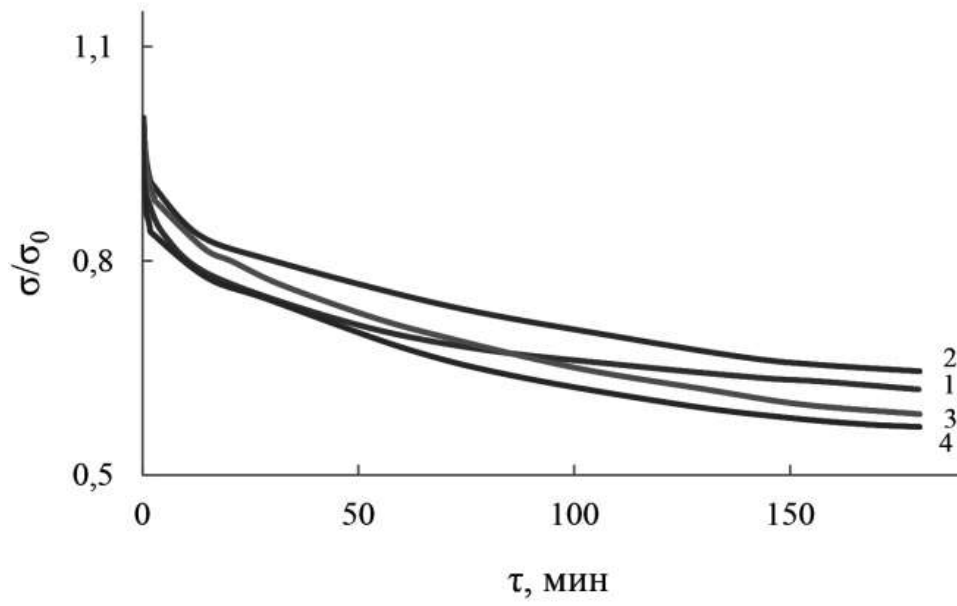
(2)

2.3

2.4

4

50°



2.4

/ 0

25° (1), 50° (2), 85° (3) 105° (4).

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4

1, 2 3,

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3.

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3.1

Savewood

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[47,49].

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[8,18,34,35,38,56].

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[8,9,52,56,64].

[3,13,30].

[7,55].

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[16,17,18,41,65,68].

,

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,

[1,2,20,21,22,23,24].

3.2

3.1.

3.1

1-6

	, %	% ,	1- ,	2- ,	3- ,
1	80	20	80	225	560
2	-	-	81	202	-
3	40	60	78	230	-
4 (2-)	40	60	78	217	-
5	70	30	78	210	-
6	30	70	79	216	-

*

2

Savewood,

3.2.1

3%

1() 2() (

1).

1(),

3.1,

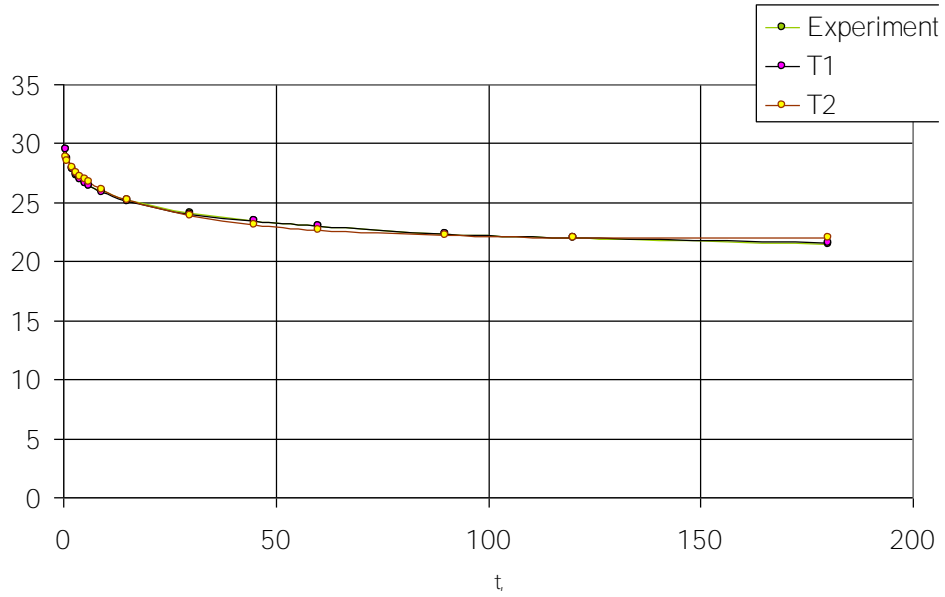
. 3.1.

1()

1

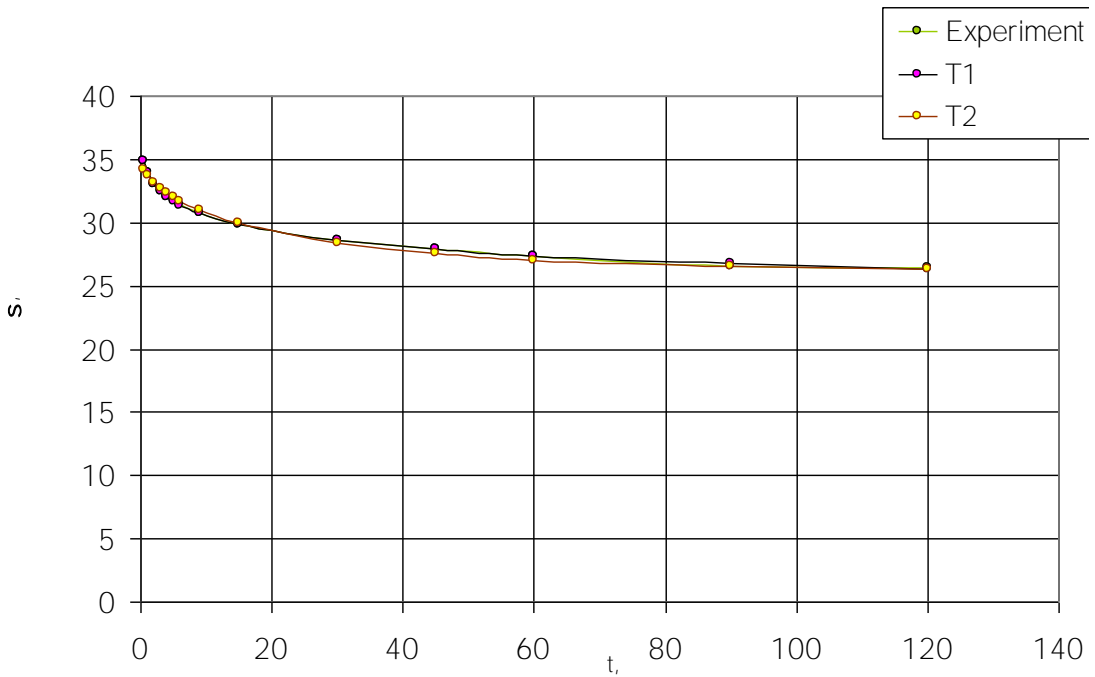
2().

. 3.2).



3.1

20 , $\theta = 3\%$ 3,
 40% $CaCO_3$ 60% .



3.2

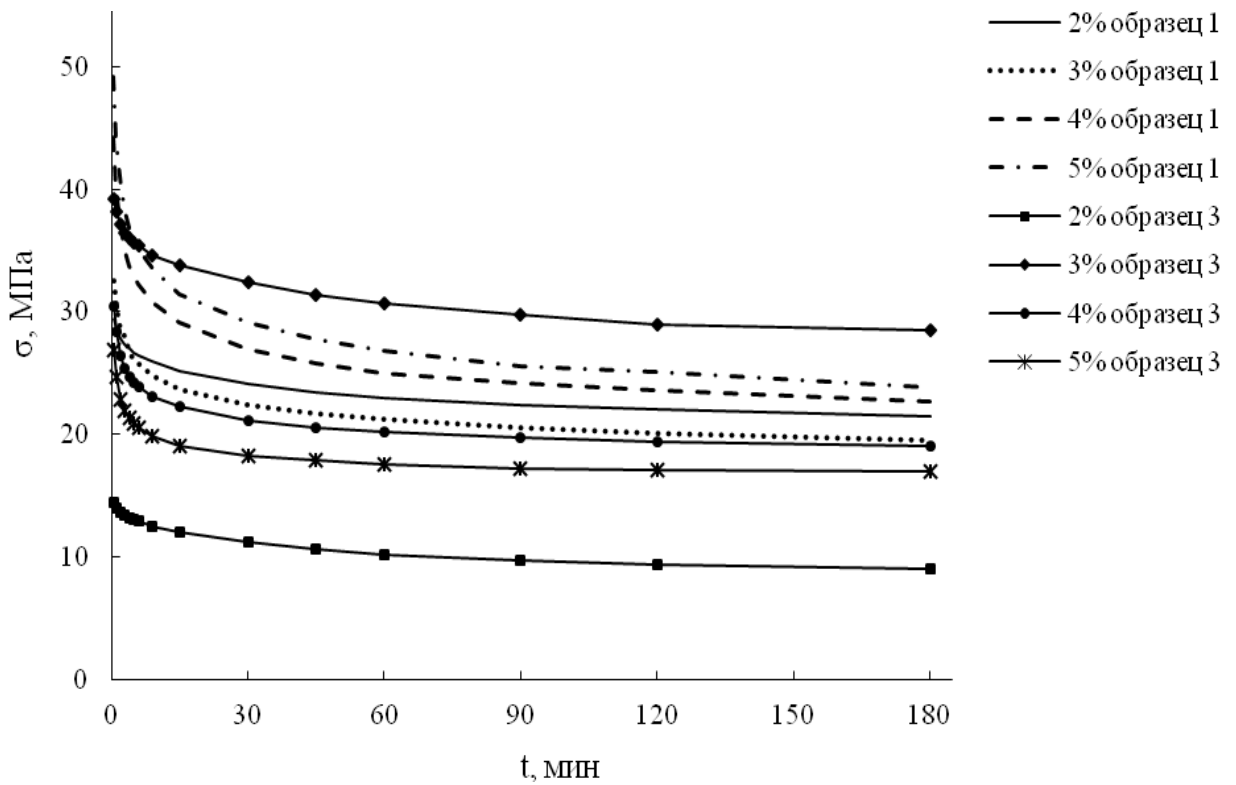
50 , $\theta = 3\%$ 3,
 40% $CaCO_3$ 60% .

(3.3),

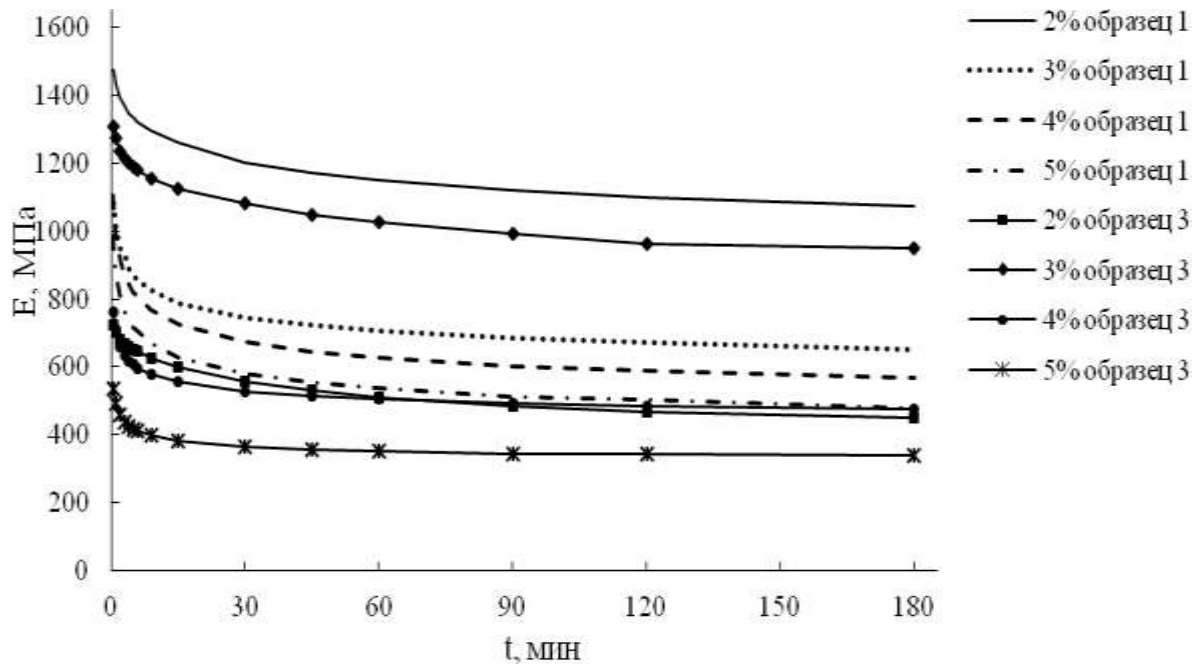
(3.4). 1 – , Savewood,

(). 3 – , 40/60. (3.3) (3.4) ,

3%, 4 5%



3.3



3.4

1 3

3.5 ,

3

 $\sigma_0 = 3\%$

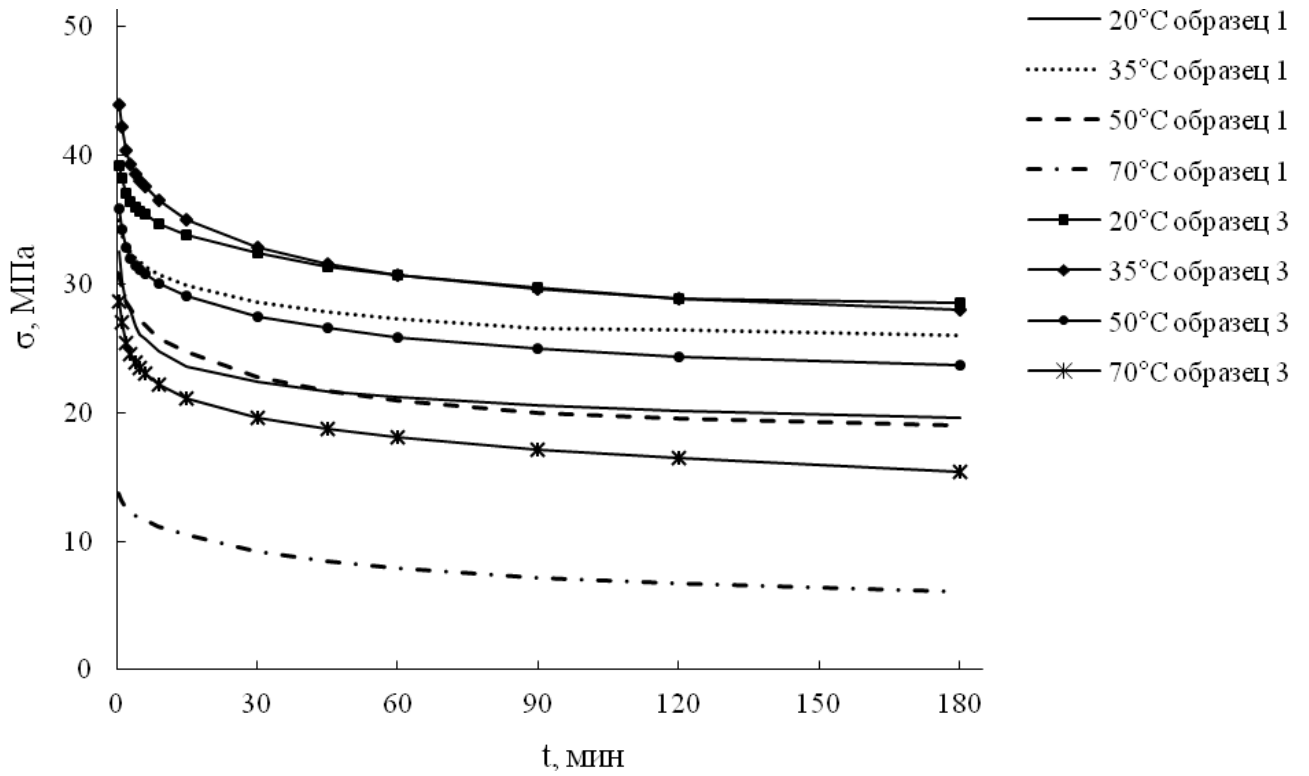
20 35 .

50 70

,

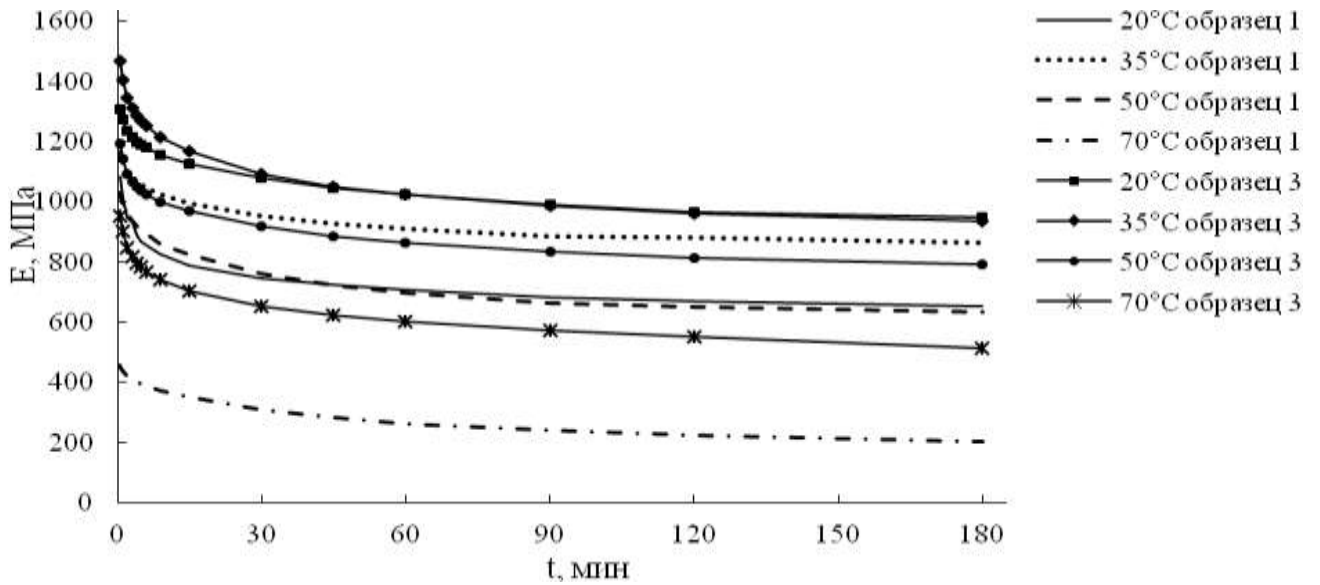
(

3.2.6).



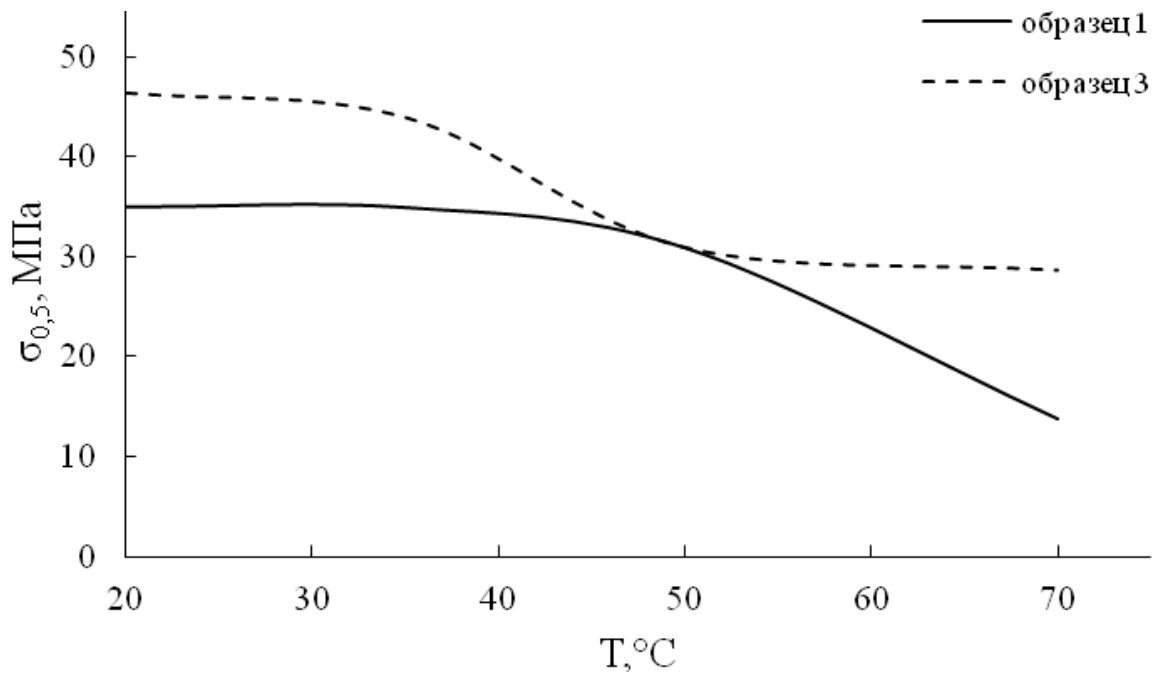
3.5

3 %.



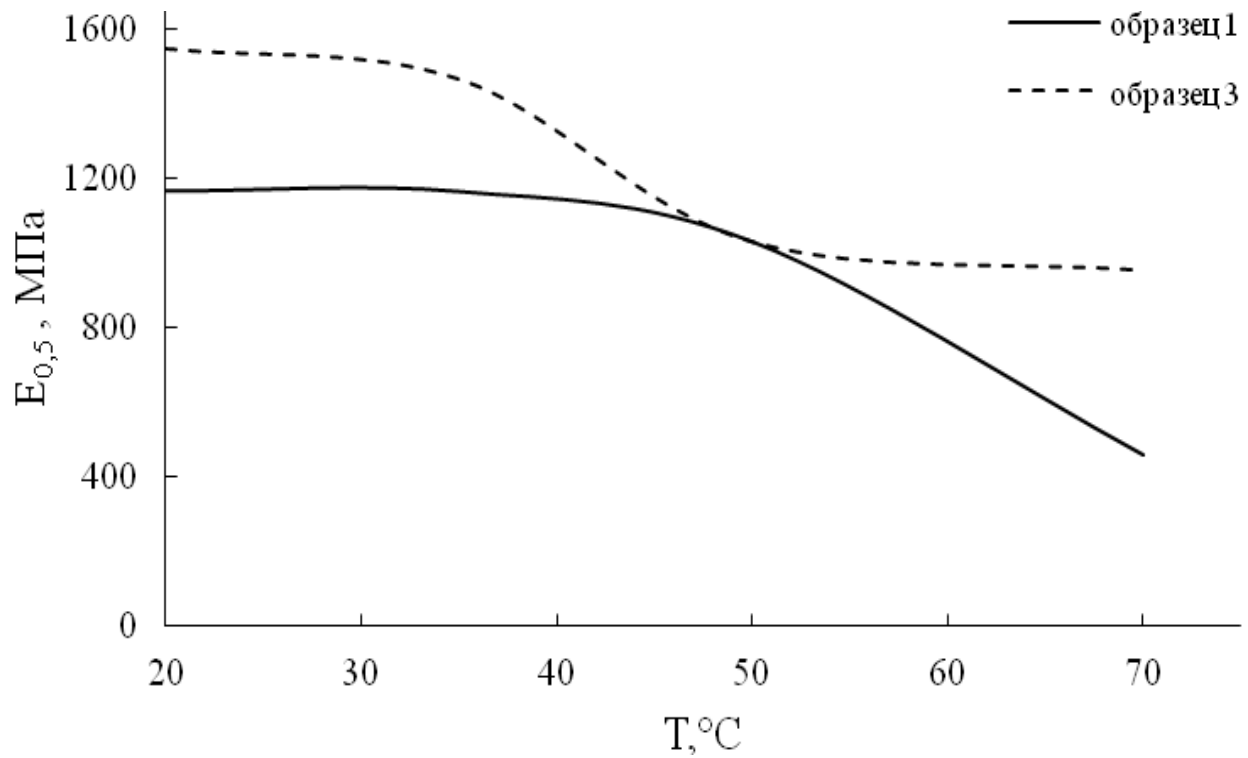
3.6

3 %



3.7

0.5



3.8

E

3.7 3.8

0.5

 $E_{0.5}$

20 35 ,

50 ,

3.3

3.

3.2.2 (

[25]).

3.2

3

3 %

1()								-	-
-	$k,$	r	, · / 3	n	0,	,	0.5,	180,	
,	1								
20	0.01	0.997	$1.96 \cdot 10^6$	6.0	61.70	31.23	46.45	31.82	
35	0.01	0.999	$2.30 \cdot 10^6$	6.0	61.51	26.96	43.98	28.05	
50	0.01	0.997	$1.74 \cdot 10^6$	6.0	48.44	23.05	30.88	19.04	
70	0.01	0.996	$1.77 \cdot 10^6$	6.0	42.08	14.92	28.60	15.43	
2()								-	-
-	,	r	· , / 3		0,	,	0.5,	180,	
,									
20	0.5	0.973	$3.51 \cdot 10^6$	0.0403	46.28	32.89	46.45	31.82	
35	0.5	0.983	$3.50 \cdot 10^6$	0.0403	35.13	28.82	43.98	28.05	
50	0.5	0.994	$2.39 \cdot 10^6$	0.0403	31.62	19.61	30.88	19.04	
70	0.5	0.970	$2.61 \cdot 10^6$	0.0403	28.33	16.41	28.60	15.43	

k

0,01⁻¹,

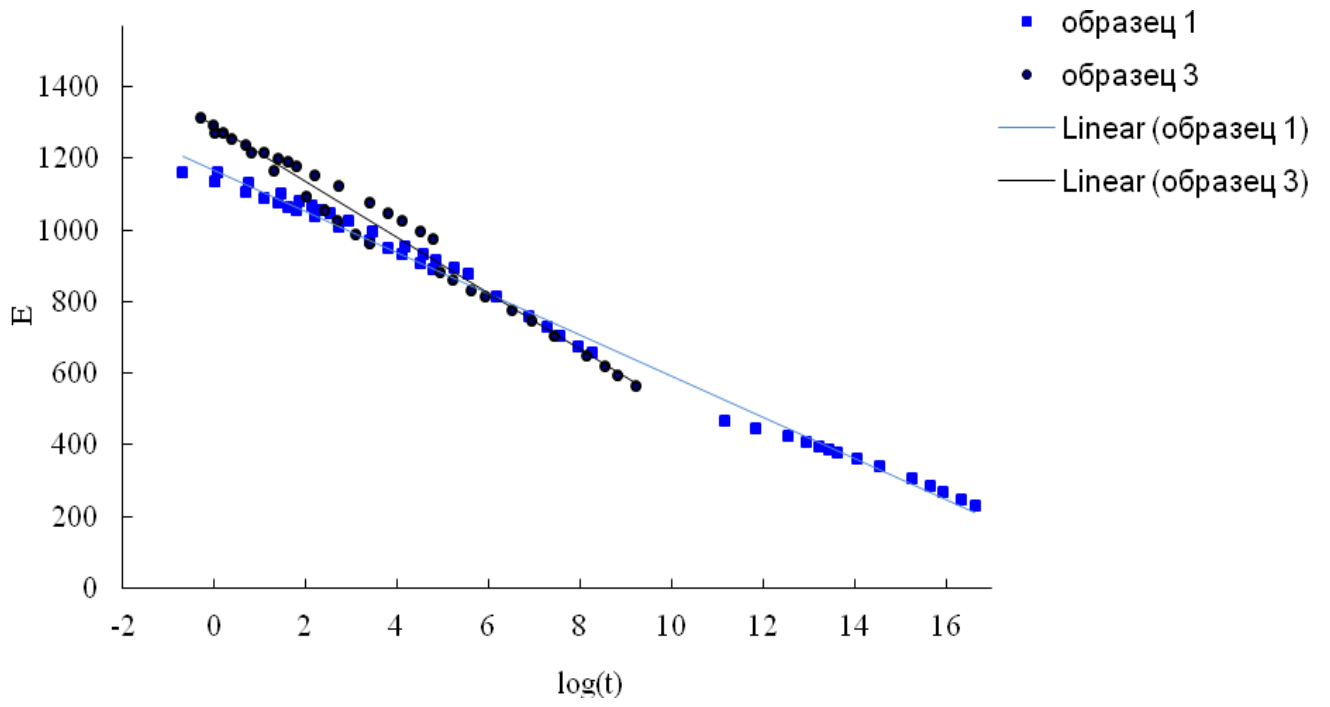
A

20 35 C

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n



3.9

1 3 (

).

4.

4.1

Savewood.

[61,62],

(

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(

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4.1

Savewood.

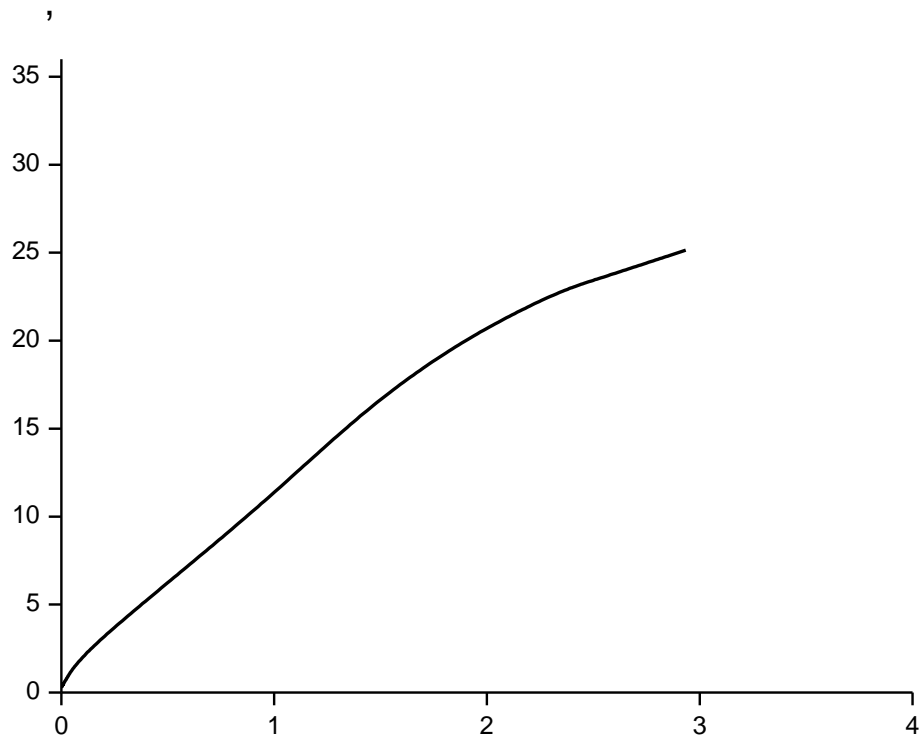
LLOID Instrument LR5K Plus

50 / .

1520 ,

25.0 ,

2.9 %.



4.1

Savewood

[62]

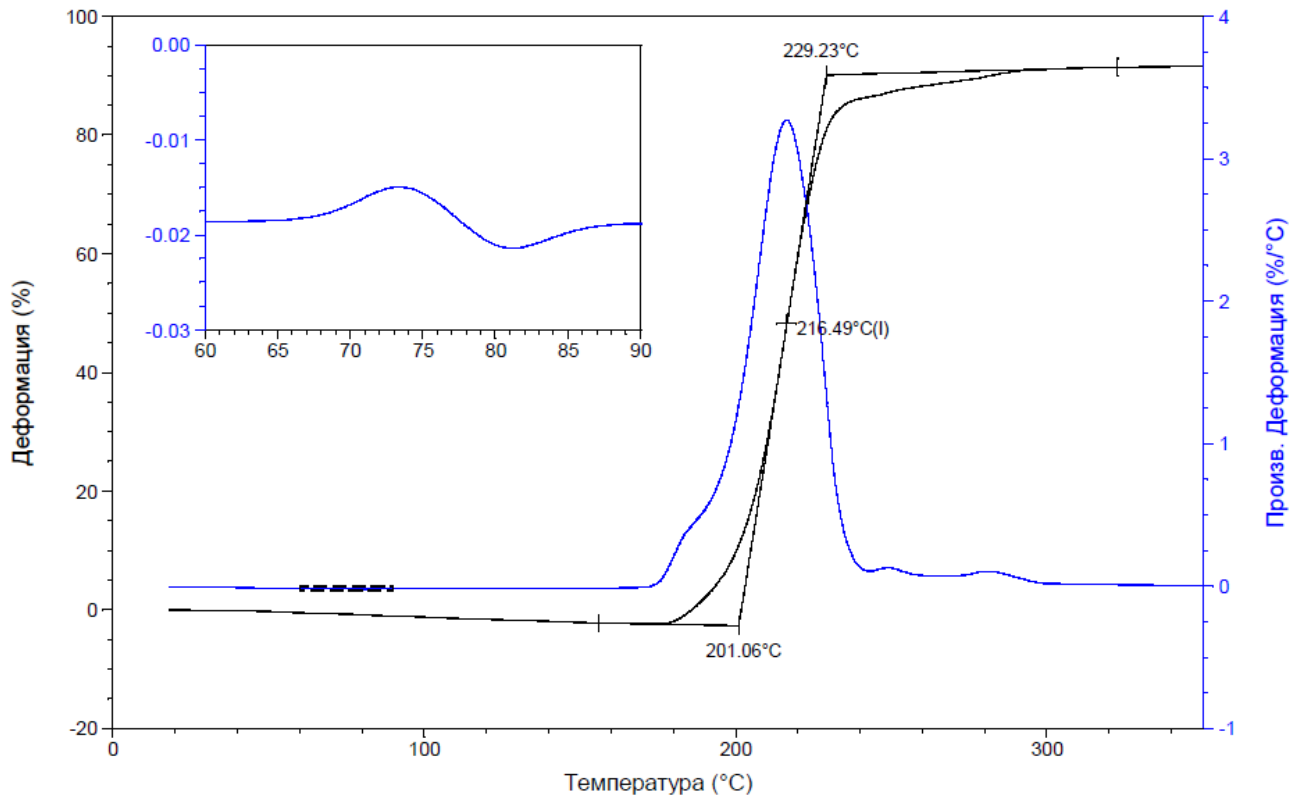
TMA Q400 (TAInstruments).

5 / . 2.5 ,
-10 . 4.2

Savewood.

75 ,

200 ,



4.2

Savewood.

60-90 .

()

TMA Q400 (TAInstruments)

, 0,05

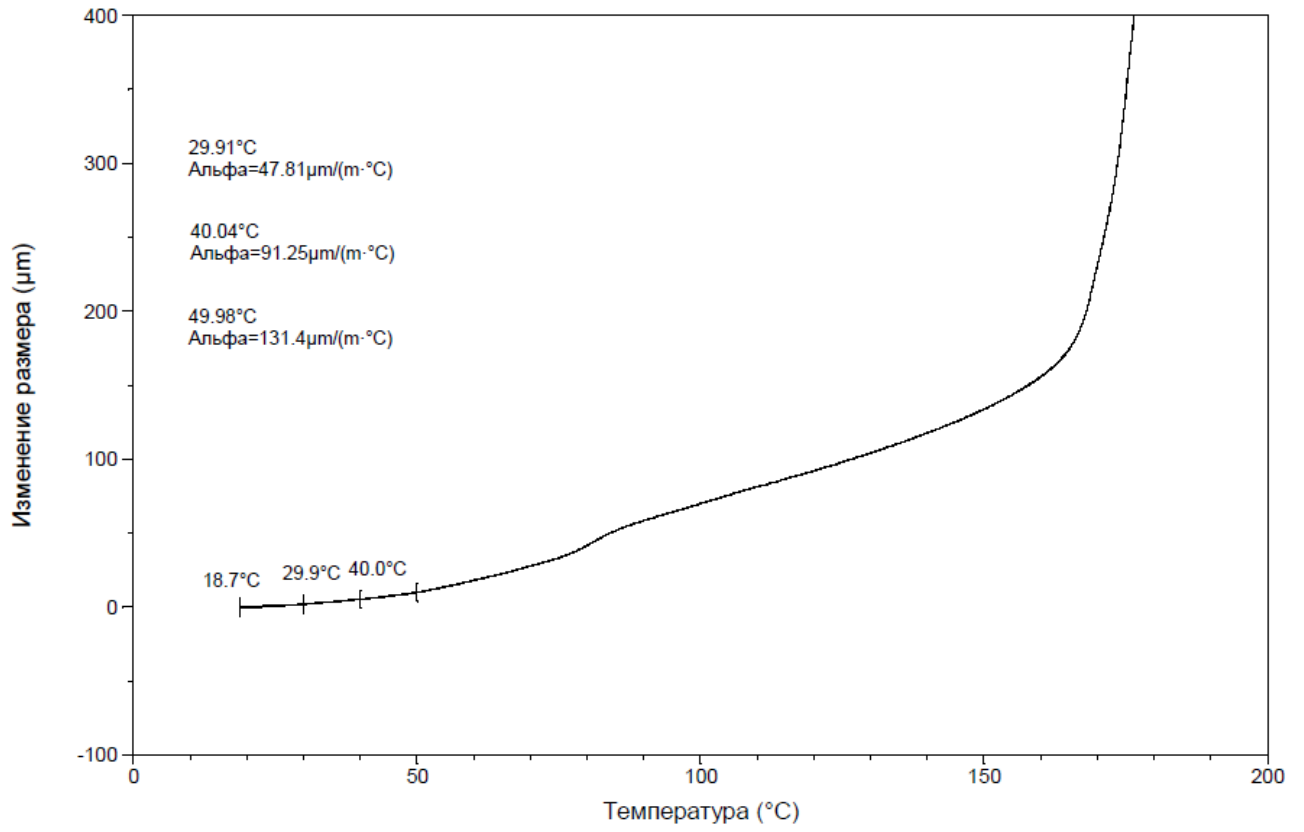
[62].

3

-30 50

(63 120 / ·),

4.3.



4.3

Savewood,

[55, 62]

Abr

F:

$$Abr = \frac{m_1 m_2}{F} \tag{4.1}$$

$m_1 m_2 -$

$9.29 \cdot 10^{-5} / ^2.$

Savewood,

4.1.

4.1

	, / ²
18	8.9
0	6.4
-21	6.0
-70	7.1

70

/ ²,

0

-21 , . .

Savewood,

Savewood

CaCO₃ ().

(),

4.2

Savewood (

),

4.2

4.2

	, %	, %
	0	100
1	80	20
2*	-	-
3	40	60
4 (2-)	40	60
5	70	30
6	30	70

*

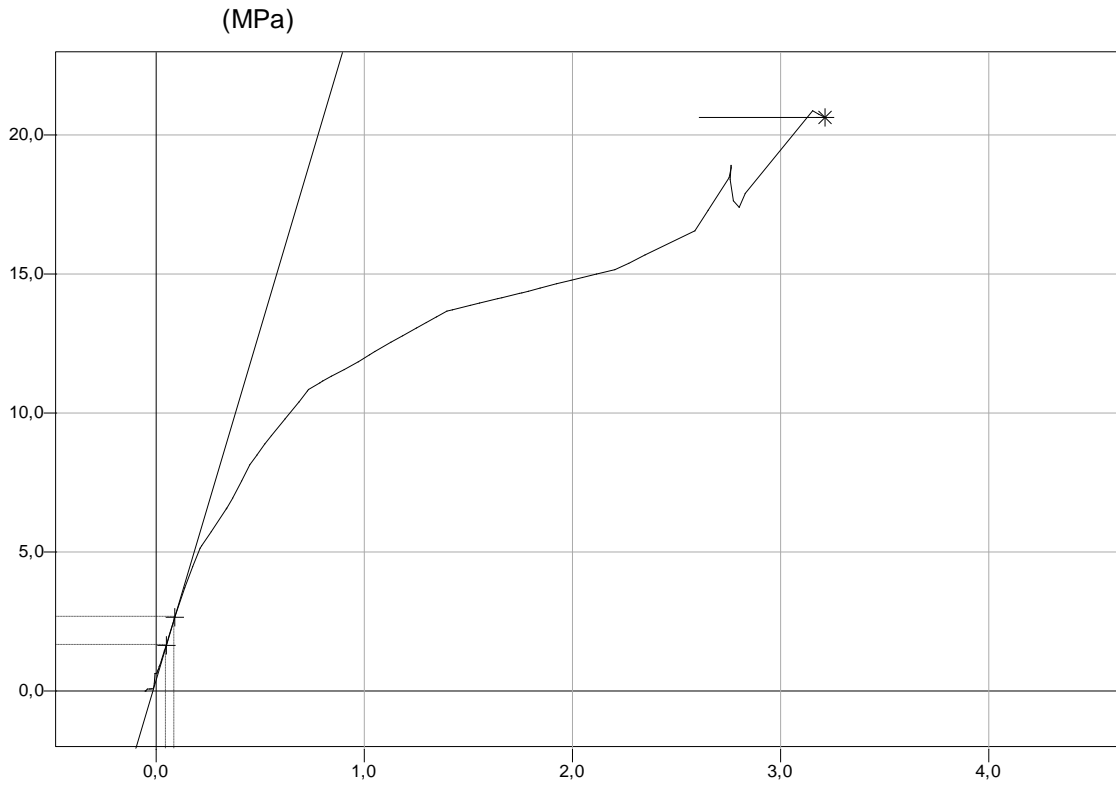
2

Savewood,

1-6.

3

4.4.



4.4

3.

1-6

4.3.

4.3

	(MPa)	(MPa)	%,	2',	,	,%
-	2260	30.5	2.47	8.9	63.9	1.25
1	2050	18.8	2.73	3.71	25.0	0.08
2	1750	24.8	3.37	6.25	43.7	0.01
3	2160	16.7	3.40	6.83	48.1	0.013
4	2420	23.5	2.65	7.74	64.8	0.005
5	2880	32.0	2.57	3.23	31.8	0.025
6	2680	26.0	2.07	4.23	42.7	0.98

4.3

4650-80 (.
).
 50 ± 1 .
 16 ±1.0° .
 25336,
 0.1 , 6709,
 24104 2-
 200 .
 (50 ± 2)° (24 ±
 1) , (23 ± 2)° .
 , , ,
 ,
 (23 ± 2)° (24 ± 1) .
 ,
 .
 :

$$x = \frac{m_2}{m_1} m_1 100\% \tag{4.2}$$

m_1 — , m_2 — .

$$\frac{x_2}{x_1} = \frac{x_1}{x_1} 100\% \tag{4.3}$$

x_1 — , x_2 — .

4.4.

4.4

, %	-	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Savewood						
	1,25	0,08	0,01	0,013	0,005	0,025	0,98
, %	0,12	0,02	0,04	0,02	0,004	0,014	0,06
, %	0,165	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,008	0,018	0,12
, %	0,94	0,31	0,55	0,28	0,47	0,11	0,68

4.4

,

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Savewood

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4.5 4.6.

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4.5

84 (3.5).

, %	4
	5
	0.016
, %	0.007
, %	0.052
, %	0.67

4.6

264 (11).

, %	3	4
	3	5
	0.06	0.03
, %	0.10	0.01
, %	0.10	0.06
, %	0.84	0.87

,
 . ,
 (, , ,)
 ,)
 3. 40%
 60% .
 ,
 , .
 ,
 40% 60% ,
 .
 :

logt=6

3.9

1.

3

3 (. 3.9).

1.

logt = -0.5

4.5

()

Savewood

0.5 %

().

(4.7-4.11)

(4.5).

4.7

50

l_{op}	l_{oc}	l_p	l_c	l_p	l_c	$p \cdot 10^6$ 1	$c \cdot 10^6$ 1	$\cdot 10^6$ 1 ()	$\cdot 10^6$ -1 (3/)	$\cdot 10^6$ 1
105,54	111,08	106,49	112,05	0,95	0,97	30,0	29,11	29,55	24,48 (80/20)	26,4
									31,9 ()	
									29,08 (40/60)	
									28,05 (2- . .)	
									30,65 (70/30)	
									25,94 (30/70)	
	106,33		107,83		1,5			47,02	37,28 (80/20)	47,74
									42,85 ()	
									45,59 (40/60)	
									50,27 (2- . .)	
									46,55 (70/30)	
									52,03 (30/70)	
	4,58		4,67		0,09			65,5	60,93 (80/20)	68,33
									65,54 ()	
									68,93 (40/60)	
									61,12 (2- . .)	
									62,14 (70/30)	
									70,62 (30/70)	

:

,

,

.

4.8

	, %	Savewood ()	1 (80/20)	2	3 (40/60)	4 (2- .)	5 (70/30)	6 (30/70)	
		24		1,25	0,08	0,01	0,013	0,005	0,025
	, %	0,12	0,02	0,04	0,02	0,004	0,014	0,06	0,07
	, %	0,165	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,008	0,018	0,12	0,13
	, %	0,94	0,31	0,55	0,28	0,47	0,11	0,68	0,88

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4.9

Savewood ()		Savewood ()		Terradeck	Twinson
D ()	,	D ()	,	,	,
85	580	79,1	550	129	145

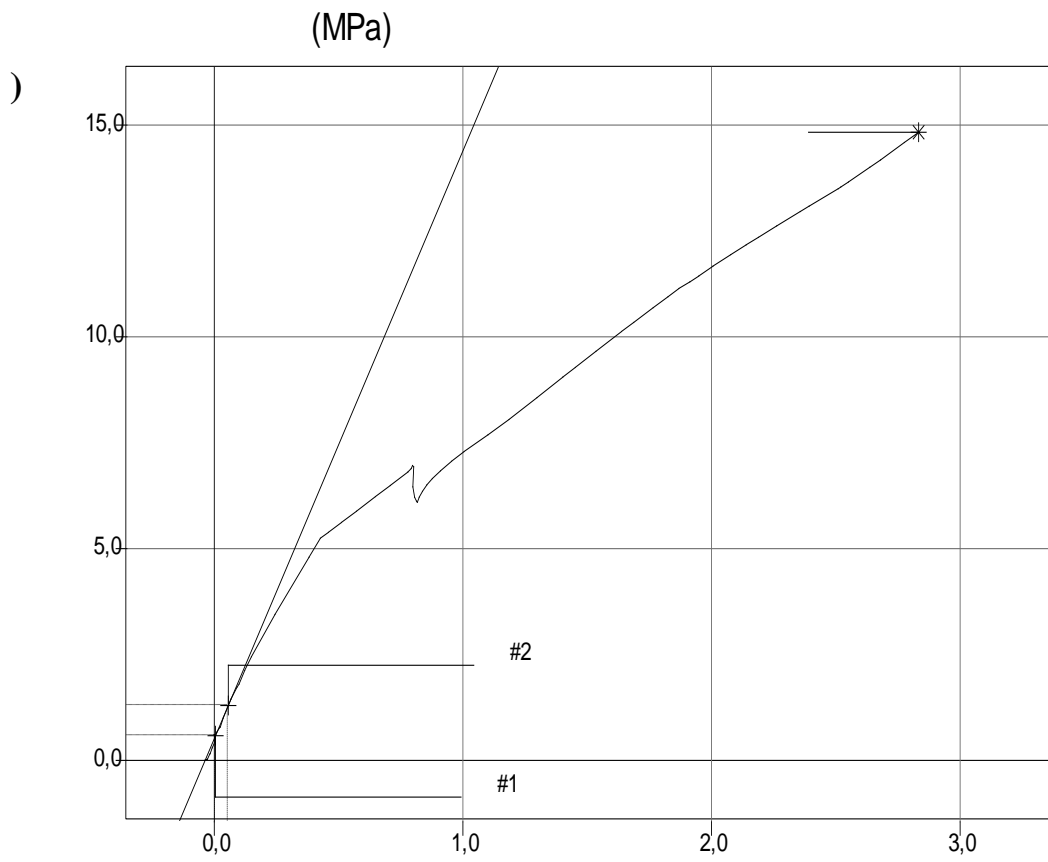
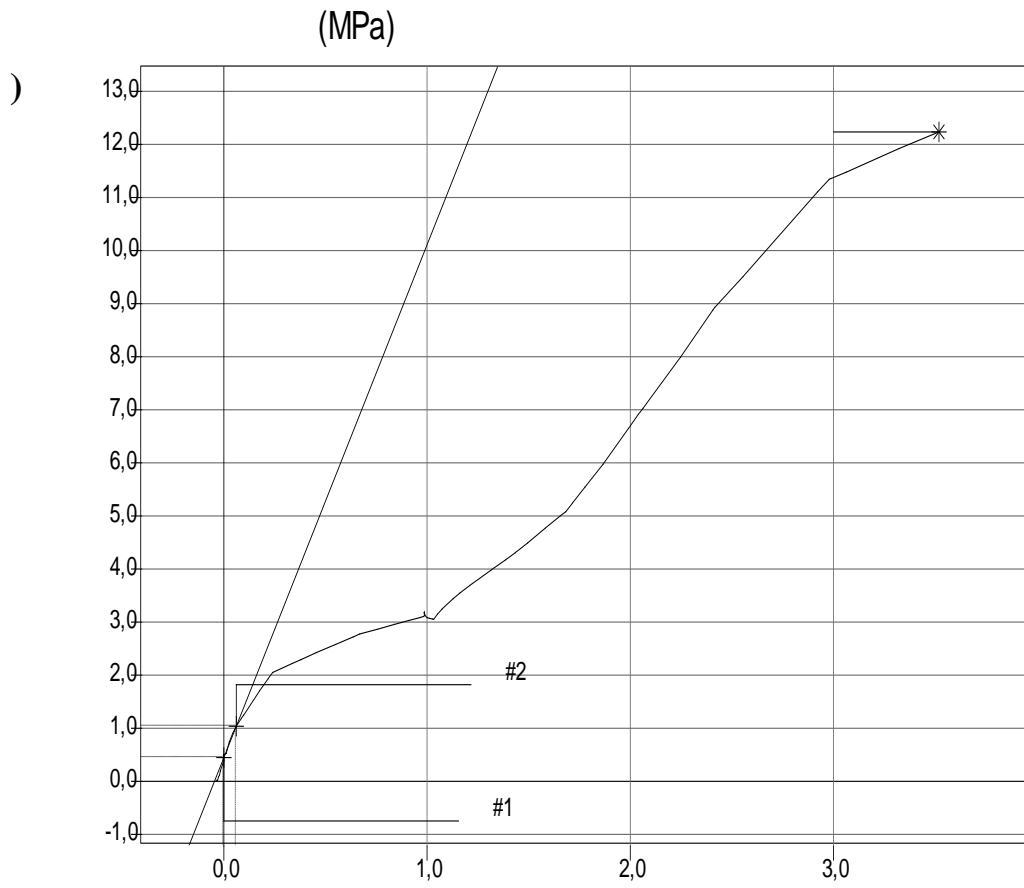
Terradeck Twinson.

4.10

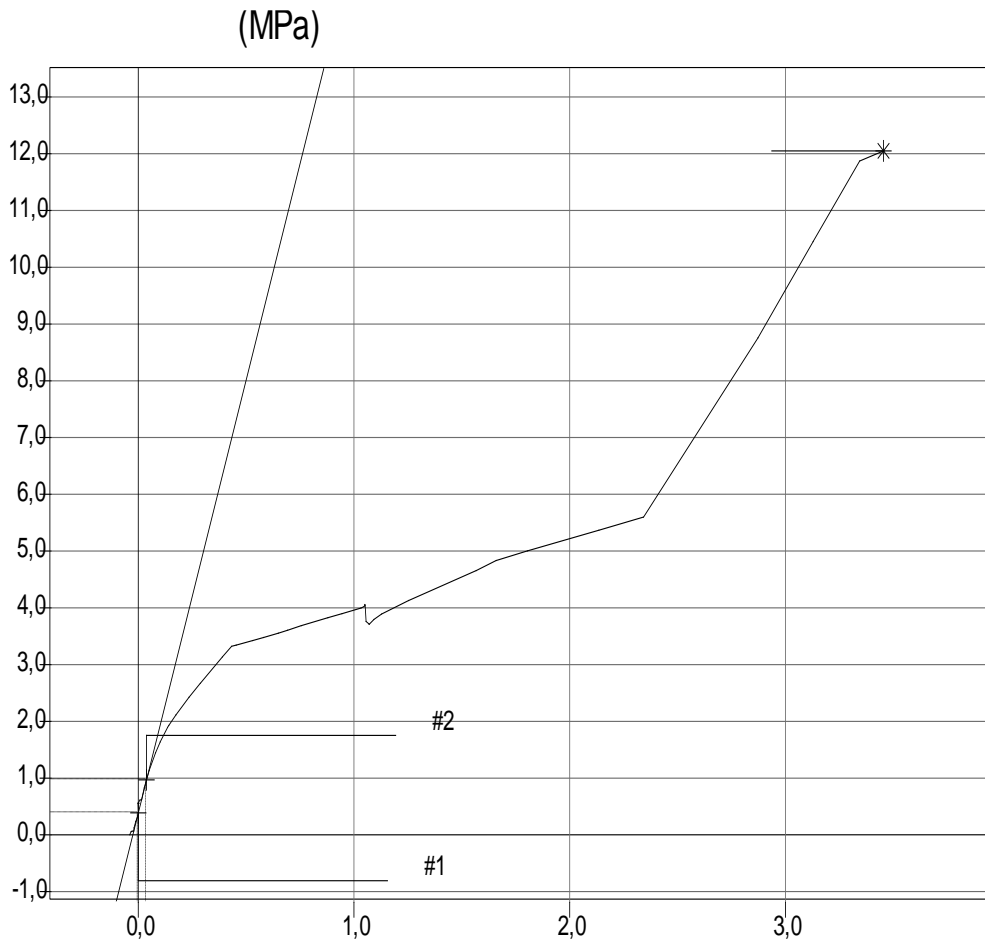
		1 (80/20), / 2	2, / 2	3 (40/60), / 2	4 (2- .), / 2	5 (70/30), / 2	6 (30/70), / 2	, / 2
1	6,0	3,71	6,25	6,83	7,74	3,23	4,23	5,8
2	8,9							
3	4,7							
4	4,8							
5	4,6							
6	5,3							

4.11

		1 (80/20),	2,	3 (40/60)	4 (2- .)	5 (70/30)	6 (30/70)	,
1	68,9	25	43,7	48,1	64,8	31,8	42,7	32
2	58,3							
3	68,8							
4	57,5							
5	64,1							
6	65,7							



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4.5

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1)

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2)

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3)

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